



# Paco has decided to visit Sierra Leone and Kenya: Kenya: a new adventure



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Kenya: a new adventure



# Present Perfect Simple vs. Continuous Form

- **Paco has flown to Kenya.**
- **Paco has been watching documentaries since he arrived.**

**Present Perfect Simple:**

**S + have/has + p. participle**

**Present Perfect Continuous:**

**S + have/has + been + verb-ing**



# Present Perfect Simple vs. Continuous Uses

## Present Perfect Simple

- It emphasizes the **result** of an activity.
- How many times an activity happens.

## Present Perfect Continuous

- It emphasizes the **process** of an activity.
- How long an activity continues.



# Modal verbs

## It must have been love

<b>Obligation</b>	<i>You must be home by 12 O'clock; You have to hand in your homework; You need to study hard.</i>
<b>Lack of obligation</b>	<i>You needn't have a degree; You don't have to ask for a drink. Help yourself.</i>
<b>Deduction</b>	<i>Look at the snow. It must be very cold.</i>
<b>Prohibition</b>	<i>You mustn't drive faster than 120km/h.</i>



# To be + adjective + preposition

## Paco is excited about the safari

angry, annoyed, furious, excited, worried, upset, enthusiastic, serious	ABOUT
dependent, keen	ON
attached, opposed, related, similar, married	TO
good, excellent, bad	AT
famous, responsible, sorry	FOR
afraid, aware, capable, fond, guilty, proud	OF
different	FROM
pleased, satisfied, disappointed	WITH
interested	IN



# Be/Get used to + noun/verb-ing

**Paco is used to speaking English.  
After years in London Pedro got used  
to drinking tea.**

## **BE USED TO**

**To be accustomed to something**

## **GET USED TO**

**Process of becoming accustomed to something**