

IRREGULAR VERBS

I.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
be	was/were	been	ser, estar
bring	brought	brought	traer
buy	bought	bought	comprar
catch	caught	caught	coger, agarrar
teach	taught	taught	enseñar
think	thought	thought	pensar, creer
dream	dreamed, dreamt	dreamed, dreamt	soñar
learn	learned, learnt	learned, learnt	aprender
break	broke	broken	romper, partir
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar
wake	woke	woken	despertar

II.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
become	became	become	llegar a ser, convertirse
build	built	built	construir, edificar
feel	felt	felt	sentirse
do	did	done	hacer
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar
drink	drank	drunk	beber
drive	drove	driven	conducir
eat	ate	eaten	comer
fall	fell	fallen	caer
find	found	found	encontrar

III.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidar
get	got	got – <i>AmE</i> also gotten	conseguir, obtener
go	went	gone	ir
have	had	had	tener
fly	flew	flown	volar
know	knew	known	saber
throw	threw	thrown	tirar
leave	left	left	abandonar, dejar
lose	lost	lost	perder
make	made	made	hacer, fabricar

IV.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
meet	met	met	encontrar(se) con, conocer
pay	paid	paid	pagar
read	read	read	leer
ride	rode	ridden	montar
say	said	said	decir
sit	sat	sat	sentarse
sleep	slept	slept	dormir
run	ran	run	correr
sing	sang	sung	cantar
ring	rang	rung	sonar, repicar, telefonar
swim	swam	swum	nadar
take	took	taken	tomar, llevar

V.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
mean	meant	meant	significar
lend	lent	lent	prestar
send	sent	sent	enviar
spend	spent	spent	gastar
put	put	put	poner, colocar
cost	cost	cost	costar
hit	hit	hit	golpear, pegar
let	let	let	dejar, permitir

VI.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
understand	understood	understood	entender, comprender
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto
win	won	won	ganar
write	wrote	written	escribir
shut	shut	shut	cerrar
sell	sold	sold	vender
spell	spelled, spelt	spelled, spelt	deletrear
come	came	come	venir
begin	began	begun	empezar
give	gave	given	dar

VII.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
choose	chose	chosen	elegir
cut	cut	cut	cortar
deal	dealt	dealt	Repartir (cartas), (<i>with</i>) tratar con/de
fight	fought	fought	luchar, combatir, pelear
hit	hit	hit	golpear
keep	kept	kept	guardar
lead	led	led	llevar, guiar
steal	stole	stolen	robar
swear	swore	sworn	jurar
freeze	froze	frozen	helarse

VIII.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
hear	heard	heard	oír
hurt	hurt	hurt	doler, hacer daño
lie	lay	lain	tumbarse
rise	rose	risen	levantarse, subir
shake	shook	shaken	temblar
show	showed	shown, showed	mostrar
grow	grew	grown	cultivar
wind /waww/	wound	wound	ovillar, dar cuerda
shrink	shrank, shrunk	shrunk, shrunken	encoger(se), reducir(se)
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar, clavar

IX.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
beat	beat	beaten	batir, golpear
bend	bent	bent	doblar, torcer
bet	bet	bet	apostar
bite	bit	bitten	morder
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar
burn	burned, burnt	burned, burnt	quemar, arder
lean	leant	leant	apoyarse
smell	smelled, smelt	smelled, smelt	oler
spill	spilt	spilt	derramar
speed	sped	sped	acelerar

X.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
blow	blew	blown	soplar
feed	fed	fed	dar de comer
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir
light	lit	lit	encender
shine	shone	shone	brillar
shoot	shot	shot	disparar
sink	sank	sunk	hundir
spit	spat	spat	escupir
tear	tore	torn	rasgar
upset	upset	upset	perturbar

XI.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
bind	bound	bound	vendar
breed	bred	bred	criar
burst	burst	burst	reventarse
creep	crept	crept	arrastrarse
dig	dug	dug	cavar
grind	ground	ground	moler
hold	held	held	agarrar
leap	leapt, leaped	leapt, leaped	saltar
strike	struck	struck	golpear
weep	wept	wept	llorar
sweep	swept	swept	barrer

XII.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	emitir
cling	clung	clung	adherirse
dwell	dwelt	dwelt	morar
lay	laid	laid	posar
sow	sowed	sown	sembrar
spin	spun	spun	hilar
spoil	spoilt	spoilt	estropear
spread	spread	spread	untar
spring	Sprung, <i>AmE</i> also sprung	sprung	brincar
hang	hung	hung	colgar

XIII.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
swing	swang	swung	balancear
knit	knit	knit	hacer punto
set	set	set	colocar
quit	quit, quitted	quit, quitted	abandonar, dejar
wet	wet, wetted	wet, wetted	mojar, humedecer
slide	slid	slid	deslizar
split	split	split	hender
sting	stung	stung	picar
stink	stank	stunk	apestar

XIV.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
cast	cast	cast	echar
flee	fled	fled	huir
foretell	foretold	fortold	predecir
kneel	knelt, kneeled	knelt, kneeled	arrodillarse
plead	pled, pleaded	pled, pleaded	alegar, defender
seek	sought	sought	buscar
slay	slew	slain	matar
strive	strove, strived	striven	esforzarse , luchar
thrust	thrust	thrust	impulsar, empujar
tread	trod	trod, trodden	pisotear
stride	strode	stridden	dar zancadas
smite	smote	smitten	golpear

XV.

Infinitive	Past	Past Participle	Meaning
arise	arose	arisen	alzarse
behold	beheld	beheld	contemplar
beset	beset	beset	acosar
fling	flung	flung	arrojar
forsake	forsook	forsaken	desamparar
rend	rent	rent	rasgar, desgarrar
shed	shed	shed	despojarse de
sling	slung	slung	lanzar
slink	slunk	slunk	andar furtivamente
wring	wrung	wrung	escurrir, retorcer