



# Paco visits Canada and the USA: Paco arrives in Ottawa



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Paco arrives in Ottawa



# Modal verbs: form

## Paco can communicate in Canada

### Structure: modal verb + infinitive

Paco **can** communicate with Canadian people without any problem; All laws **must** be enacted in English and French; Paco **might** go up to the north and visit Nunavut; Paco **could** meet some Inuit people there; He **should** buy some warmer clothes.



# Modal verbs: meaning

## Paco might visit the north

All laws **must** be enacted in English and French (obligation).

It **must** be freezing in the Arctic! (deduction).

Paco **might** visit Nunavut (possibility).

Paco **could** meet some Inuit people there (possibility).

You **mustn't** smoke in this room (prohibition).

**May** I open the door? (permission)

You **should** study more (advice).

Paco **can** speak English (ability).

Etc.



# Defining relative clauses

## Canada is the country that Paco chose to visit next

- The Dutch Royal Family are the people **who** sent tulips as a present (people).
- The Peace Tower is a national symbol **which** is part of the Parliament Buildings (things).
- The high humidity is an issue **that** irritates people in Ottawa (people or things).



# Reported speech: statements

## **John said that there were many attractions**

### **Reporting what other people said**

- He told them that there were many attractions for people interested in history.
- He said that it would be a unique experience.
- He told them that this attraction came from the Netherlands.
- He said that it had started in 1945.



# Reported speech: commands

## Reporting what other people said

- John advised them to see the Rideau Canal.
- The guide also recommended them not to miss the Canadian Tulip Festival.